

# A Lot of Examples of Generalized Weak Bi-Frobenius Algebras

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**Abstract:** In this paper, by considering the tensor product of a bi-Frobenius algebra and a weak Hopf algebra, a lot of examples of the generalized weak bi-Frobenius algebras are given, such as the 16-dimensional, 24-dimensional and 40-dimensional GWBF algebras. They provide a common generalization of weak Hopf algebras introduced by Böhm, Nill, Szlachányi, and of bi-Frobenius algebras introduced by Doi and Takeuchi.

**Keywords:** Examples, Bi-Frobenius Algebras, Generalized Weak Bi-Frobenius Algebras

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## 1. Introduction

Doi and Takeuchi axiomatized these above facts to obtain the notion of bi-Frobenius algebras in [1-2], which generalizes the notion of finite dimensional Hopf algebras. A bi-Frobenius algebra is a Frobenius algebra and a Frobenius coalgebra with a pair of right integrals  $(\varphi, t)$  and an antipode-like anti-automorphism  $S$ . Further research on bi-Frobenius algebras could be found in [3-7].

In 2013, Chen and Wang [3] introduced the notion of a generalized weak bi-Frobenius algebra, which is a generalization of weak Hopf algebras [8-10] and bi-Frobenius algebras [2]. They investigated some properties of various modular elements of generalized weak bi-Frobenius algebras [11-13]. They also provided some examples of generalized weak bi-Frobenius algebras. However, their examples are in fact face algebras or the direct products of a weak Hopf algebra and a bi-Frobenius algebra [13-15]. So there still lacks non-trivial examples. This is the motivation of this manuscript.

Unit 1 satisfies the following identities:

$$(\Delta \otimes id)\Delta(1) = (\Delta(1) \otimes 1)(1 \otimes \Delta(1)) = (1 \otimes \Delta(1))(\Delta(1) \otimes 1);$$

Counit  $\varepsilon$  satisfies the following identities:

$$\varepsilon(fgh) = \varepsilon(fg_1)\varepsilon(g_2h) = \varepsilon(fg_2)\varepsilon(g_1h);$$

The pair  $(H, \psi)$  is a Frobenius algebra, i.e.,

The general organization of this paper is as the following. In Section 1, some notions of generalized weak bi-Frobenius algebras are recalled. In Section 2, some non-trivial examples of generalized weak bi-Frobenius algebras are given.

## 2. Preliminaries

In this section the basic definitions related to the paper are recalled.

Let  $(H, m, \eta)$  be a finite dimensional algebra with unit 1 and coalgebra with counit  $\varepsilon$ ,  $0 \neq \psi \in H^*$ . There is a bijective map  $S: H \rightarrow H$  satisfying, for all  $h, g \in H$ ,

$$\psi(hg_1)S(g_2) = \psi(h_1g)h_2$$

The data  $(H, \psi, S)$  is called a generalized weak biFrobenius algebra (or GWBF-algebra) if the following conditions hold:

$$\psi'H = H^*;$$

The map  $S$  is an anti-algebra map, i.e.,

$$S(hg) = S(g)S(h), \quad S(1) = 1;$$

The map  $S$  is an anti-algebra map, i.e.,

$$\Delta(S(h)) = \sum S(h_2) \otimes S(h_1), \quad \varepsilon(S(h)) = \varepsilon(h).$$

For all  $f, g, h \in H$ .

Let  $(H, \psi, S)$  be a GWBF-algebra. By a *GWBF-subalgebra* it means that a subalgebra and

subcoalgebra  $K$  with  $S(K) \subset K$  and  $(K, \psi', S|_K)$  becomes a GWBF-algebra for some  $\psi' \in K^*$ .

### 3. The Examples of GWBF Algebra

In this section some examples of generalized weak biFrobenius algebra are given.

#### 3.1. The 16-Dimensional GWBF Algebra

Define  $A$  as the 16-dimensional associative algebra generated by a set  $\{X_{ij} | i = 0, 1, j = 0, 1, \dots, 7\}$  with the following relations:

- (1)  $X_{00}$  is the unit;
- (2)  $X_{ij}X_{st} = X_{pq}$ , where  $p = 0$  if  $i = 0$  and  $s = 0$ ,  $p = 1$  if  $i = 1$  or  $s = 1$ ; and  $q = (j + t) \bmod 8$ .
- (3) The coproduct and counit on  $A$  are given by:

$$\Delta(X_{00}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{10}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{01}) = (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{10} + (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{11};$$

$$\Delta(X_{11}) = X_{11} \otimes X_{10} + X_{10} \otimes X_{11};$$

$$\Delta(X_{02}) = (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{10} + (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{12};$$

$$\Delta(X_{12}) = X_{12} \otimes X_{10} + X_{10} \otimes X_{12};$$

$$\Delta(X_{03}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{13} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{13} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{13}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{13} + X_{11} \otimes X_{12} + X_{12} \otimes X_{11} + X_{13} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{04}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{14}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{05}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{15} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{15} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{15}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{15} + X_{11} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{11} + X_{15} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{06}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{16} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{16} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{16}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{16} + X_{12} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{12} + X_{16} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{07}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{07} - X_{17}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{17} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{16} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{15} + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{13} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{13} + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{15} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{16} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{07} - X_{17}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{17} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{17}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{17} + X_{11} \otimes X_{16} + X_{12} \otimes X_{15} + X_{13} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{13} + X_{15} \otimes X_{12} + X_{16} \otimes X_{11} + X_{17} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\varepsilon(X_{00}) = 2, \varepsilon(X_{10}) = 1, \varepsilon(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } j \geq 1);$$

$$(4) \psi(X_{07}) = \frac{3}{2}, \psi(X_{17}) = \frac{1}{2}, \psi(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } j \leq 6);$$

$$(5) S = id_A;$$

Then  $(A, m, \eta, \Delta, \varepsilon, \psi, S)$  is a GWBF-algebra.

Let  $K$  be the subspace generated by  $X_{00}, X_{10}, X_{02}, X_{12}, X_{04}, X_{14}, X_{06}, X_{16}$ . It is a subalgebra and subcoalgebra of  $A$ . Define  $\phi \in K^*$  by  $\phi(X_{06}) = \frac{3}{2}, \phi(X_{16}) = \frac{1}{2}, \phi(X_{ij}) = 0$  (for  $j = 0, 2, 4$ ). Then  $(K, \phi, S|_K)$  is a GWBF-subalgebra of  $A$ .

### 3.2. The 24-Dimensional GWBF Algebra (Type 1)

Define  $B$  as the 24-dimensional associative algebra generated by a set  $\{X_{ij} | i = 0, 1, 2, j = 0, 1, \dots, 7\}$  with the following relations:

- (1)  $X_{00}$  is the unit;
- (2)  $X_{ij}X_{st} = X_{pq}$ , where  $p = 0$  if  $i = 0$  and  $s = 0$ ,  $p = 2$  if  $i = 2$  or  $s = 2$ ,  $p = 1$  for the other condition; and  $q = (j + t) \bmod 8$ .
- (3) The coproduct and counit on  $A$  are given by:

$$\Delta(X_{00}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{10}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{20}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{01}) = (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{10} + (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{11};$$

$$\Delta(X_{11}) = X_{11} \otimes X_{10} + X_{10} \otimes X_{11};$$

$$\Delta(X_{21}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{21} + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + X_{21} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{02}) = (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{10} + (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{12};$$

$$\Delta(X_{12}) = X_{12} \otimes X_{10} + X_{10} \otimes X_{12};$$

$$\Delta(X_{22}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{22} + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + X_{22} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{03}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{13} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{13} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{13}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{13} + X_{11} \otimes X_{12} + X_{12} \otimes X_{11} + X_{13} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{23}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{23} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{13} - X_{23}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes X_{22} + X_{21} \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes X_{21} + X_{22} \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{13} - X_{23}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{23} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{04}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{14}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{24}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{24} + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + X_{24} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{05}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{15} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{15} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{15}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{15} + X_{11} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{11} + X_{15} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{25}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{25} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{15} - X_{25}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes X_{24} + X_{21} \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes X_{21} + X_{24} \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{15} - X_{25}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{25} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{06}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{16} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{16} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{16}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{16} + X_{12} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{12} + X_{16} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{26}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{26} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{16} - X_{26}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes X_{24} + X_{22} \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes X_{22} + X_{24} \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{16} - X_{26}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{26} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\Delta(X_{07}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{07} - X_{17}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{17} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{16} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{15} + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{13} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{13} + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{15} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{16} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{07} - X_{17}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{17} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{17}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{17} + X_{11} \otimes X_{16} + X_{12} \otimes X_{15} + X_{13} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{13} + X_{15} \otimes X_{12} + X_{16} \otimes X_{11} + X_{17} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{27}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes X_{27} + X_{20} \otimes (X_{17} - X_{27}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes X_{26} + X_{21} \otimes (X_{16} - X_{26}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes X_{25} + X_{22} \otimes (X_{15} - X_{25}) + (X_{13} - X_{23}) \otimes X_{24} + X_{23} \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes X_{23} + X_{24} \otimes (X_{13} - X_{23}) + (X_{15} - X_{25}) \otimes X_{22} + X_{25} \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{16} - X_{26}) \otimes X_{21} + X_{26} \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{17} - X_{27}) \otimes X_{20} + X_{27} \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20});$$

$$\varepsilon(X_{00}) = 2, \varepsilon(X_{10}) = 1, \varepsilon(X_{ij}) = 0 (\text{for } i = 2 \text{ or } j \geq 1);$$

$$(4) \psi(X_{07}) = 3, \psi(X_{17}) = 2, \psi(X_{27}) = 1, \psi(X_{ij}) = 0 (\text{for } j \leq 6);$$

$$(5) S = id_B,$$

Then  $(B, m, \eta, \Delta, \varepsilon, \psi, S)$  is a GWBF-algebra. Let  $L$  be the subspace generated by  $X_{00}, X_{10}, X_{20}, X_{02}, X_{12}, X_{22}, X_{04}, X_{14}, X_{24}, X_{06}, X_{16}$  and  $X_{26}$ . It is a subalgebra and subcoalgebra of  $B$ .

Moreover, define  $\rho \in L^*$  by

$$\rho(X_{06}) = 3, \rho(X_{16}) = 2, \rho(X_{26}) = 1, \rho(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } j = 0, 2, 4),$$

Then  $(L, \rho, S|_L)$  is a GWBF-subalgebra of  $B$ .

### 3.3. The 24-Dimensional GWBF Algebra (Type 2)

Define  $B'$  as the 24-dimensional associative algebra generated by a set  $\{X_{ij} | i = 0, 1, 2, j = 0, 1, \dots, 7\}$  with the following relations:

(1)  $X_{00}$  is the unit;

(2)  $X_{ij}X_{st} = X_{pq}$ , where  $p = 0$  if  $i = 0$  and  $s = 0$ ,  $p = 2$  if  $i = 2$  or  $s = 2$ ,  $p = 1$  for the other condition; and  $q = (j + t) \bmod 8$ .

(3) The coproduct and counit on  $A$  are given by:

$$\Delta(X_{00}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{10}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{20}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{01}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{21} + X_{21} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{11}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{21} + X_{21} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{21}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{21} + X_{21} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{02}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{22} \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes X_{22};$$

$$\Delta(X_{12}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{22} \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes X_{22};$$

$$\Delta(X_{22}) = X_{22} \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes X_{22};$$

$$\Delta(X_{03}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{13} - X_{23}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{13} - X_{23}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{23} + X_{21} \otimes X_{22} + X_{22} \otimes X_{21} + X_{23} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{13}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{13} - X_{23}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{13} - X_{23}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{23} + X_{21} \otimes X_{22} + X_{22} \otimes X_{21} + X_{23} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{23}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{23} + X_{21} \otimes X_{22} + X_{22} \otimes X_{21} + X_{23} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{04}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{24} \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes X_{24};$$

$$\Delta(X_{14}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{24} \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes X_{24};$$

$$\Delta(X_{24}) = X_{24} \otimes X_{20} + X_{20} \otimes X_{24};$$

$$\Delta(X_{05}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{15} - X_{25}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{15} - X_{25}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{25} + X_{21} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{21} + X_{25} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{15}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{15} - X_{25}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{15} - X_{25}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{25} + X_{21} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{21} + X_{25} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{25}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{25} + X_{21} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{21} + X_{25} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{06}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{16} - X_{26}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{16} - X_{26}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{16}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{16} - X_{26}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{16} - X_{26}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{26}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{07}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{07} - X_{17}) + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + (X_{07} - X_{17}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{17} - X_{27}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{16} - X_{26}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{15} - X_{25}) + (X_{13} - X_{23}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{13} - X_{23}) + (X_{15} - X_{25}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{16} - X_{26}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{17} - X_{27}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{27} + X_{21} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{25} + X_{23} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{23} + X_{25} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{21} + X_{27} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{17}) = (X_{10} - X_{20}) \otimes (X_{17} - X_{27}) + (X_{11} - X_{21}) \otimes (X_{16} - X_{26}) + (X_{12} - X_{22}) \otimes (X_{15} - X_{25}) + (X_{13} - X_{23}) \otimes (X_{14} - X_{24}) + (X_{14} - X_{24}) \otimes (X_{13} - X_{23}) + (X_{15} - X_{25}) \otimes (X_{12} - X_{22}) + (X_{16} - X_{26}) \otimes (X_{11} - X_{21}) + (X_{17} - X_{27}) \otimes (X_{10} - X_{20}) + X_{20} \otimes X_{27} + X_{21} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{25} + X_{23} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{23} + X_{25} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{21} + X_{27} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{27}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{27} + X_{21} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{25} + X_{23} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{23} + X_{25} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{21} + X_{27} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\varepsilon(X_{00}) = 3, \varepsilon(X_{10}) = 3, \varepsilon(X_{20}) = 1, \varepsilon(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } j \geq 1);$$

$$(4) \iota(X_{07}) = 2, \iota(X_{17}) = 1, \iota(X_{27}) = \frac{1}{2}, \iota(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } j \leq 6);$$

$$(5) S = id_B,$$

The  $(B', m, \eta, \Delta, \varepsilon, \iota, S)$  is a GWBF-algebra. Let  $L'$  be the subspace generated by  $X_{00}, X_{10}, X_{20}, X_{02}, X_{12}, X_{22}, X_{04}, X_{14}, X_{24}, X_{06}, X_{16}$  and  $X_{26}$ . It is a subalgebra and subcoalgebra of  $B'$ .

Define  $\rho \in L^*$  by

$$\rho(X_{06}) = 2, \rho(X_{16}) = 1, \rho(X_{26}) = \frac{1}{2}, \rho(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } j = 0, 2, 4),$$

Then  $(L', \rho, S|_{L'})$  is a GWBF-subalgebra of  $B'$ .

### 3.4. The 40-Dimensional GWBF Algebra

Define  $C$  as the 40-dimensional associative algebra generated by a set  $\{X_{ij} | i = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, j = 0, 1, \dots, 7\}$  with the following relations:

(1)  $X_{00}$  is the unit;

(2)  $X_{ij}X_{0t} = X_{0t}X_{ij} = X_{iq}, X_{ij}X_{1t} = X_{1t}X_{ij} = X_{iq}, X_{2j}X_{2t} = X_{1q}, X_{2j}X_{3t} = -X_{4q}, X_{3j}X_{2t} = X_{4q}, X_{2j}X_{4t} = -X_{3q}, X_{4j}X_{2t} = X_{3q}, X_{3j}X_{3t} = X_{0q}, X_{3j}X_{4t} = X_{4t}X_{3j} = X_{0q}, X_{4j}X_{4t} = X_{0q}$ , where  $q = (j+t) \bmod 8$  for  $i = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$  and  $j, t = 0, 1, \dots, 7$ .

(3) The coproduct and counit on  $A$  are given by:

$$\Delta(X_{00}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{10}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{20}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{30}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{30} + X_{30} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{40}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{40} + X_{40} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{01}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{11}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{11} + X_{11} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{21}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{21} + X_{21} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{31}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{31} + X_{21} \otimes X_{30} + X_{30} \otimes X_{11} + X_{31} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{41}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{41} + X_{40} \otimes X_{21} + X_{11} \otimes X_{40} + X_{41} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{02}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{12}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{12} + X_{12} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{22}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{22} + X_{22} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{32}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{32} + X_{30} \otimes X_{12} + X_{22} \otimes X_{30} + X_{32} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{42}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{42} + X_{40} \otimes X_{22} + X_{12} \otimes X_{40} + X_{42} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{03}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{13} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{13} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{13}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{13} + X_{11} \otimes X_{12} + X_{12} \otimes X_{11} + X_{13} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{23}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{23} + X_{21} \otimes X_{22} + X_{22} \otimes X_{21} + X_{23} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{33}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{33} + X_{30} \otimes X_{13} + X_{21} \otimes X_{32} + X_{31} \otimes X_{12} + X_{22} \otimes X_{31} + X_{32} \otimes X_{11} + X_{23} \otimes X_{30} + X_{33} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{43}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{43} + X_{40} \otimes X_{23} + X_{11} \otimes X_{42} + X_{41} \otimes X_{22} + X_{12} \otimes X_{41} + X_{42} \otimes X_{21} + X_{13} \otimes X_{40} + X_{43} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{04}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{14}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{24}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{34}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{34} + X_{30} \otimes X_{14} + X_{24} \otimes X_{30} + X_{34} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{44}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{44} + X_{40} \otimes X_{24} + X_{14} \otimes X_{40} + X_{44} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{05}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{15} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{15} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{15}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{15} + X_{11} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{11} + X_{15} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{25}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{25} + X_{21} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{21} + X_{25} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{35}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{35} + X_{30} \otimes X_{15} + X_{21} \otimes X_{34} + X_{31} \otimes X_{14} + X_{24} \otimes X_{31} + X_{34} \otimes X_{11} + X_{25} \otimes X_{30} + X_{35} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{45}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{45} + X_{40} \otimes X_{25} + X_{11} \otimes X_{44} + X_{41} \otimes X_{24} + X_{14} \otimes X_{41} + X_{44} \otimes X_{21} + X_{15} \otimes X_{40} + X_{45} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{06}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{16} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{16} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{16}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{16} + X_{12} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{12} + X_{16} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{26}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{36}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{36} + X_{30} \otimes X_{16} + X_{22} \otimes X_{34} + X_{32} \otimes X_{14} + X_{24} \otimes X_{32} + X_{34} \otimes X_{12} + X_{26} \otimes X_{30} + X_{36} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{46}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{46} + X_{40} \otimes X_{26} + X_{12} \otimes X_{44} + X_{42} \otimes X_{24} + X_{14} \otimes X_{42} + X_{44} \otimes X_{22} + X_{16} \otimes X_{40} + X_{46} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{07}) = (X_{00} - X_{10}) \otimes (X_{07} - X_{17}) + X_{10} \otimes X_{17} + (X_{01} - X_{11}) \otimes (X_{06} - X_{16}) + X_{11} \otimes X_{16} + (X_{02} - X_{12}) \otimes (X_{05} - X_{15}) + X_{12} \otimes X_{15} + (X_{03} - X_{13}) \otimes (X_{04} - X_{14}) + X_{13} \otimes X_{14} + (X_{04} - X_{14}) \otimes (X_{03} - X_{13}) + X_{14} \otimes X_{13} + (X_{05} - X_{15}) \otimes (X_{02} - X_{12}) + X_{15} \otimes X_{12} + (X_{06} - X_{16}) \otimes (X_{01} - X_{11}) + X_{16} \otimes X_{11} + (X_{07} - X_{17}) \otimes (X_{00} - X_{10}) + X_{17} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{17}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{17} + X_{11} \otimes X_{16} + X_{12} \otimes X_{15} + X_{13} \otimes X_{14} + X_{14} \otimes X_{13} + X_{15} \otimes X_{12} + X_{16} \otimes X_{11} + X_{17} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{27}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{27} + X_{21} \otimes X_{26} + X_{22} \otimes X_{25} + X_{23} \otimes X_{24} + X_{24} \otimes X_{23} + X_{25} \otimes X_{22} + X_{26} \otimes X_{21} + X_{27} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\Delta(X_{37}) = X_{20} \otimes X_{37} + X_{30} \otimes X_{17} + X_{21} \otimes X_{36} + X_{31} \otimes X_{16} + X_{22} \otimes X_{35} + X_{32} \otimes X_{15} + X_{23} \otimes X_{34} + X_{33} \otimes X_{14} + X_{24} \otimes X_{33} + X_{34} \otimes X_{13} + X_{25} \otimes X_{32} + X_{35} \otimes X_{12} + X_{26} \otimes X_{31} + X_{36} \otimes X_{11} + X_{27} \otimes X_{30} + X_{37} \otimes X_{10};$$

$$\Delta(X_{47}) = X_{10} \otimes X_{47} + X_{40} \otimes X_{27} + X_{11} \otimes X_{46} + X_{41} \otimes X_{26} + X_{12} \otimes X_{45} + X_{42} \otimes X_{25} + X_{13} \otimes X_{44} + X_{43} \otimes X_{24} + X_{14} \otimes X_{43} + X_{44} \otimes X_{23} + X_{15} \otimes X_{42} + X_{45} \otimes X_{22} + X_{16} \otimes X_{41} + X_{46} \otimes X_{21} + X_{17} \otimes X_{40} + X_{47} \otimes X_{20};$$

$$\varepsilon(X_{00}) = 2, \quad \varepsilon(X_{10}) = 1, \quad \varepsilon(X_{20}) = 1, \quad \varepsilon(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } i = 3, 4 \text{ or } j \geq 1);$$

$$(4) \quad \tau(X_{07}) = 1, \quad \tau(X_{37}) = 1, \quad \tau(X_{ij}) = 0 \text{ (for } i \neq 0, 3 \text{ or } j \leq 6);$$

$$(5) S = id_C.$$

Then  $(C, m, \eta, \Delta, \varepsilon, \tau, S)$  is a GWBF-algebra. Let  $M$  be the subspace generated by  $X_{i0}, X_{i2}, X_{i4}, X_{i6}$  for  $i = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4$ . It is a subalgebra and subcoalgebra of  $C$ . Define  $\theta \in M^*$  by  $\theta(X_{06}) = 1, \theta(X_{36}) = 1, \theta(X_{ij}) = 0$  (for  $i \neq 0, 3$  or  $j = 0, 2, 4$ ). Then  $(M, \theta, S|_M)$  is a GWBF-subalgebra of  $C$ .

## 4. Conclusion

Proposition 4.1 Let  $H$  and  $K$  be two GWBF-algebras. Then the tensor product of  $H$  and  $K$  is also a GWBF-algebra.

Proof Define the antipode as follows

$$S_{H \otimes K} = S_H \otimes S_K,$$

And the integral as follows

$$\psi_{H \otimes K} = \psi_H \otimes \psi_K,$$

It is obviously that  $(H \otimes K, S_{H \otimes K}, \psi_{H \otimes K})$  is a GWBF-algebra under the tensor product algebra structure and tensor coproduct coalgebra structure.

Proposition 4.2 Let  $H$  be a weak Hopf algebra,  $K$  be a biFrobenius-algebra. Then the tensor product of  $H$  and  $K$  is a GWBF-algebra.

Proof The antipode is given by

$$S_{H \otimes K} = S_H \otimes S_K,$$

And the integral is

$$\psi_{H \otimes K} = \psi_H \otimes \psi_K,$$

Where  $\psi_H$  is an integral of  $H$ .

Proposition 4.3 The GWBF-algebra  $A$  introduced in Example 3.1 is a GWBF-subalgebra of  $B$  in Example 3.2.

Proof Obviously  $A$  is the 16-dimensional GWBF-subalgebra of  $B$  in Example 3.2 generated by  $\{X_{ij} | i = 0, 1, j = 0, 1, \dots, 7\}$ .

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